

111TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 495

To authorize additional resources to identify and eliminate illicit sources of firearms smuggled into Mexico for use by violent drug trafficking organizations, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 14, 2009

Mr. RODRIGUEZ (for himself, Mr. TEAGUE, Mr. ENGEL, and Mr. REYES) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To authorize additional resources to identify and eliminate illicit sources of firearms smuggled into Mexico for use by violent drug trafficking organizations, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Southwest Border Vio-  
5 lence Reduction Act of 2009”.

1 **SEC. 2. PROJECT GUNRUNNER.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General shall dedi-  
3 cate and expand the resources provided for the Project  
4 Gunrunner initiative of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco,  
5 Firearms, and Explosives to identify, investigate, and  
6 prosecute individuals involved in the trafficking of fire-  
7 arms across the international border between the United  
8 States and Mexico.

9 (b) ACTIVITIES.—In carrying out this section, the At-  
10 torney General shall—

11 (1) assign additional agents of the Bureau of  
12 Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives to the  
13 area of the United States adjacent to the inter-  
14 national border between the United States and Mex-  
15 ico to support the expansion of Project Gunrunner  
16 teams;

17 (2) establish not fewer than 1 Project Gun-  
18 runner team in each State along the international  
19 border between the United States and Mexico; and

20 (3) coordinate with the heads of other relevant  
21 Federal law enforcement agencies and State and  
22 local law enforcement agencies to address firearms  
23 trafficking in a comprehensive manner.

24 (c) ADDITIONAL STAFF.—The Attorney General may  
25 hire Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explo-

1 sives agents for, and otherwise expend additional resources  
2 needed to adequately support, Project Gunrunner.

3 (d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
4 are authorized to be appropriated \$15,000,000 for each  
5 of fiscal years 2010 and 2011 to carry out this section.

6 **SEC. 3. ENHANCED INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General, in coopera-  
8 tion with the Secretary of State, shall—

9 (1) assign agents of the Bureau of Alcohol, To-  
10 bacco, Firearms, and Explosives to the United  
11 States mission in Mexico, to work with Mexican law  
12 enforcement agencies in conducting investigations  
13 relating to firearms trafficking and other criminal  
14 enterprises;

15 (2) provide the equipment and technological re-  
16 sources necessary to support investigations and to  
17 trace firearms recovered in Mexico; and

18 (3) support the training of Mexican law en-  
19 forcement officers in serial number restoration tech-  
20 niques, canine explosive detection, and  
21 antitrafficking tactics.

22 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
23 are authorized to be appropriated \$9,500,000 for each of  
24 fiscal years 2010 and 2011 to carry out this section.

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